(Regulations of the Fair Political Practices Commission, Title 2, Division 6, California Code of Regulations.)

§ 18705.3. Materiality Standard: Economic Interests in Persons Who Are Sources of Income.

- (a) Directly involved sources of income. Any reasonably foreseeable financial effect on a person who is a source of income to a public official, and who is directly involved in a decision before the official's agency, is deemed material.
 - (b) Indirectly involved sources of income.
- (1) Sources of income which are business entities. If the source of income is a business entity, apply the materiality standards stated in Title 2, California Code of Regulations, section 18705.1(c).
- (2) Sources of income which are non-profit entities, including governmental entities. The effect of a decision is material as to a nonprofit entity which is a source of income to the official if any of the following applies:
- (A) For an entity whose gross annual receipts are \$400,000,000 or more, the effect of the decision will be any of the following:
- (i) The decision will result in an increase or decrease of the entity's gross annual receipts for a fiscal year in the amount of \$1,000,000 or more; or
- (ii) The decision will cause the entity to incur or avoid additional expenses or to reduce or eliminate existing expenses for a fiscal year in the amount of \$250,000 or more; or
- (iii) The decision will result in an increase or decrease in the value of the entity's assets or liabilities in the amount of \$1,000,000 or more.
 - (B) For an entity whose gross annual receipts are more than \$100,000,000 but less than

\$400,000,000, the effect of the decision will be any of the following:

- (i) The decision will result in an increase or decrease of the entity's gross annual receipts for a fiscal year in the amount of \$400,000 or more; or
- (ii) The decision will cause the entity to incur or avoid additional expenses or to reduce or eliminate existing expenses for a fiscal year in the amount of \$100,000 or more; or
- (iii) The decision will result in an increase or decrease in the value of the entity's assets or liabilities in the amount of \$400,000 or more.
- (C) For an entity whose gross annual receipts are more than \$10,000,000, but less than or equal to \$100,000,000 the effect of the decision will be any of the following:
- (i) The decision will result in an increase or decrease of the entity's gross annual receipts for a fiscal year in the amount of \$200,000 or more.
- (ii) The decision will cause the entity to incur or avoid additional expenses or to reduce or eliminate existing expenses for a fiscal year in the amount of \$50,000 or more.
- (iii) The decision will result in an increase or decrease in the value of the entity's assets or liabilities in the amount of \$200,000 or more.
- (D) For an entity whose gross annual receipts are more than \$1,000,000, but less than or equal to \$10,000,000 the effect of the decision will be any of the following:
- (i) The decision will result in an increase or decrease of the entity's gross annual receipts for a fiscal year in the amount of \$100,000 or more.
- (ii) The decision will cause the entity to incur or avoid additional expenses or to reduce or eliminate existing expenses for a fiscal year in the amount of \$25,000 or more.
- (iii) The decision will result in an increase or decrease in the value of the entity's assets or liabilities in the amount of \$100,000 or more.

- (E) For an entity whose gross annual receipts are more than \$100,000 but less than or equal to \$1,000,000 the effect of the decision will be any of the following:
- (i) The decision will result in an increase or decrease of the entity's gross annual receipts for a fiscal year in the amount of \$50,000 or more.
- (ii) The decision will cause the entity to incur or avoid additional expenses or to reduce or eliminate existing expenses for a fiscal year in the amount of \$12,500 or more.
- (iii) The decision will result in an increase or decrease in the value of the entity's assets or liabilities in the amount of \$50,000 or more.
- (F) For an entity whose gross annual receipts are \$100,000 or less, the effect of the decision will be any of the following:
- (i) The decision will result in an increase or decrease of the entity's gross annual receipts for a fiscal year in the amount of \$10,000 or more.
- (ii) The decision will cause the entity to incur or avoid additional expenses or to reduce or eliminate existing expenses for a fiscal year in the amount of \$2,500 or more.
- (iii) The decision will result in an increase or decrease in the value of the entity's assets or liabilities in the amount of \$10,000 or more.
- (3) Sources of income who are individuals. The effect of a decision is material as to an individual who is a source of income to an official if any of the following applies:
- (A) The decision will affect the individual's income, investments, or other tangible or intangible assets or liabilities (other than real property) by \$1,000 or more; or
- (B) The decision will affect the individual's real property interest in a manner that is considered material under Title 2, California Code of Regulations, sections 18705.2(b).
 - (c) Nexus. Any reasonably foreseeable financial effect on a person who is a source of

income to a public official is deemed material if the public official receives or is promised the income to achieve a goal or purpose which would be achieved, defeated, aided, or hindered by the decision.

Note: Authority cited: Section 83112, Government Code. Reference: Sections 87100, 87102.5, 87102.6, 87102.8 and 87103, Government Code.

HISTORY

- 1. New section filed 11-23-98; operative 11-23-98 pursuant to the 1974 version of Government Code section 11380.2 and title 2, California Code of Regulations, section 18312(d) and (e) (Register 98, No. 48).
- 2. Change without regulatory effect amending section heading filed 3-26-99 pursuant to section 100, title 1, California Code of Regulations (Register 99, No. 13).
- 3. Editorial correction of 1 (Register 2000, No. 25).
- 4. Amendment of subsection (b)(2) filed 1-17-2001; operative 2-1-2001. Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements) (Register 2001, No. 3).
- 5. Amendment of subsections (b)(1) and (b)(3)(B) filed 2-13-2001. Submitted to OAL for filing pursuant to *Fair Political Practices Commission v. Office of Administrative Law*, 3 Civil C010924, California Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, nonpublished decision, April 27, 1992 (FPPC regulations only subject to 1974 Administrative Procedure Act rulemaking requirements) (Register 2001, No. 7).